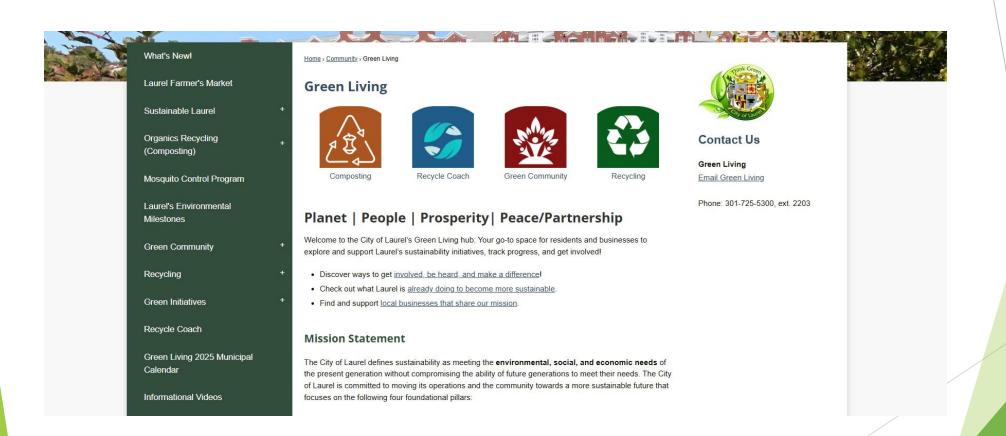
City of Laurel Organics Recycling Program



Evolution of the Program:

- ▶ August 2019 Pilot Program 200 participants. Cost of the program startup \$16K.
- ▶ 2020 2021 COVID! Program growth slowed down lack of staff and materials.
- ▶ 2022 Kick-start the program by introducing One and Done (one day per week for trash; accompanied by the recycling collection.
- It didn't work.....
- ▶ 2023 Introduced to Mayor and Council, legislation mandating that organics recycling become mandatory for all single-family; town-homes and condos in July 2025. Non-compliance will be subject to monetary penalties.
- ▶ 2023/2024 Developed kick-off campaign with improved educational information and began city-wide deployment of organics recycling kits (educational packet, kitchen countertop container and outside locked container.
- ▶ 2025 completing deployment of carts to all residents created "Composting Ambassadors" throughout the City.

City of Laurel - Organics Recycling



Composting Dashboard

The City of Laurel is proud of our Residential Composting Program. The City has begun delivering 35-gallon and 12-gallon composting carts for single-family and townhomes respectively. This program aims to eliminate food scraps/organic waste from the landfill. With your help the city of Laurel can eliminate food waste. We invite you to take tour of the Dashboard to **See Our Progress!**



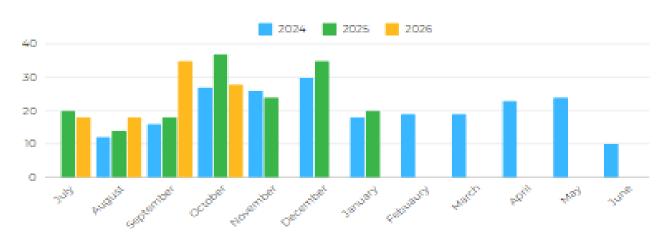




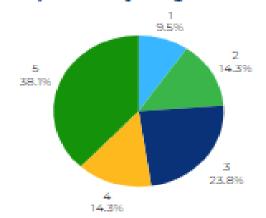




Tons of Food Scraps/Organic



Composters by Neighborhood



Why Should You Compost?



Reduce Global Warming!

Methane is a powerful heat trapping greenhouse gas. Landfills are the third-largest source of methane gas emissions. Composting reduces methane gas emissions at the landfill. Do your part - divert food scraps and other organic waste from the trash into the compost cart.

Green Gold!
Compost reduces
the need for
chemical fertilizers.

No More Trash Overflow!

By easily using your compost cart for food scraps and other organic waste, you can reduce the amount of trash in your trash can and say goodbye to unsightly overflow.



Stop the Wildlife Picnics!

Your compost cart has a lock to keep unwanted furry visitors out. Keeping your food scraps/organic waste locked will help keep your trash and recycling critter-free!





Get Started Today!

To Sign up for the Composting Program please use the link to sign-up and receive your composting cart and informational starter pack. Register Here: https://forms.office.com/r/DC2w95Em55

If you have questions, or issues, email GreenLiving@laurel.md.us and let us know:



- Your Name
- Your Address
- Your Phone Number
- Your email address

The City will deliver to your address:

- One Green 2-Gallon counter-top composting bin with filter
- •One Beige/Brown 35-Gallon outdoor composting cart
- •Ten 3-Gallon biodegradable composting bags (As you run out of organics recycling bags contact Public Works for more. Do not use plastic bags for composting).
- •Do **not** use plastic bags for composting). If you want to purchase your own larger bags you can purchase them from <u>MES-approved Vendors (PDF)</u>.

Your organics recycling will be collected on your designated day each week. When you receive your composting containers, a few simple assembly steps are required:

- 1.Insert the smell-reducing filter into the lid of your 2-gallon countertop bin.
- 2. Attach the lid securely to the bin.
- 3. Line the bin with a 3-gallon composting bag to help keep it clean.
 As the smaller bags fill up, transfer them into your 35-gallon beige composting cart.

Compostable Items List

What Can be Composted?

Food Items 🗸	Other Items 🕗
Fruits and Vegetables	 Corrugated fruit and vegetable boxes
Bread, pasta, grains (no raw dough)	Paper ice cream containers
• Eggs and Egg Shells	Compostable bags
Coffee grounds and filters (no "Keurig style" cups)	Grass and Leaves (no sticks or branches)
• Tea bags - loose tea	 Paper Towels, Napkins - kitchen only
Meat (including bones)	Paper plates - only uncoated or compostable
Dairy Products - Milk, butter, cheese - No	Food-soiled newspaper
containers!	Pizza boxes - clean or "greasy"
Seafood (including shellfish)	 Paper bags (uncoated) with or without food
Leftover and spoiled food	scraps
• N/A	 Approved compostable tableware
• N/A	Animal hair and dryer lint

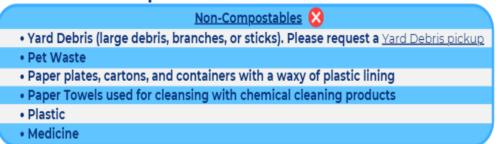


Leaping Bunny Products

Cleaning products with the **Leaping Bunny** logo are organic and paper towels used with these products CAN be put in your composting cart.

There are a few compostable things we are not accepting in our composting and a few non-compostable items you might think are compostable but are not. Please do **not** put the following in your Organics Recycling and Composting carts:

What Cannot be Composted?



Composting Tips and FAQs

Composting is a highly effective way to reduce methane emissions from landfills, but misconceptions can be discouraging. Luckily, there are simple steps to make composting easier! Fruit flies can be a nuisance despite their small size and short life span (8 to 15 days). Females can lay up to 2,000 eggs, potentially leading to maggots. How can you prevent and eliminate them?

Here are some tips to reduce odors and keep pests away from your kitchen compost containers

Preparing for Composting:

All City-issued kitchen countertop compost containers come with lids and charcoal filters—be sure to keep the lids closed!

- Replace the filters every 4 to 6 months. Contact DPW for information on obtaining new ones.
- DPW provides free compostable for liners for kitchen countertop bins. Visit our approved list of compostable bags for your larger curbside cart liners/bags
- Keep the kitchen countertop container and curbside cart out of the direct sun.
- Line the bottom of your compost container with a layer of newspaper
- Insert the compostable bag provided by DPW
- Freeze compost directly in the bag provided by the Department of Public Works (DPW)

Helpful Tips While Composting

- Sprinkle baking soda on the newspaper
- Use organic essential oils and mix with water and spray your compost. Organic Tea Tree oil, lavender, lemongrass, eucalyptus, or peppermint are deterrents and help keep the fruit flies at bay.
- Dry the container before adding a new compostable liner.
- Throw a sprig of fresh mint in your compost.
- Wash your fruit! Fruit flies can hitch a ride on the produce you bring home. Remember the egg story above, and you'll always want to wash your fruits
 and vegetables thoroughly
- Use your vacuum hose to suck them up the sucking action will kill them.
- Trap the next generation pour some apple cider vinegar into a small bowl or cup and tightly cover it with plastic wrap. Poke a few small holes in the
 wrap using a toothpick. Fruit flies will be attracted to the vinegar and become trapped inside. While it might not look appealing on your kitchen counter
 for a few days, it's worth it to eliminate those pesky fruit flies.
- Ants are also not fond of white vinegar and lemon juice.

Composting Tips and FAQs

Banana Peel Trap

You can also make use of fruit flies' love for banana peels to make a trap. Within 24 hours, 99% of the fruit flies should be in the container:

- Place a banana peel in a clear plastic container.
- Make three or four holes in the container with a toothpick (a pin should also work).
- Place the container near your fruit bowl or compost bin.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

What is compostable?

What is not compostable?

Can you put things loose into your beige container?

Should you lock the container on pickup day?

Do I have to put my container out every Wednesday?

Can dog hair and cat hair go into the composting container?

How do I get more composting bags?

How do I get a replacement filter for my countertop can?

Do you still have room for more people to sign up?





Documents Library

What Can I Compost?



Click here to download

Why Should I Compost?



Click here to download

Composting is as Easy as 1,2,3!



Click here to download

2023 and 2024 organics tonnage collected

nter Compost Tonnage Here->	78.46									
	<u> </u>									
CO2e Calculator		Cost Savings Calculato	r	Equivalencies Calculator						
put: Total Tons of Compost	78.46	Composting Cost / ton	\$25.00	Input: Total Emissions Saved (MTCO2e)	36.27	,				
Total Emissions Reduced (MT CO2e)	36.27	Landfill Costs / ton	\$78.00	Tree seedlings grown for ten years	598.46	Seedlings in 10 Years		ears ears		
				Gasoline-powered passenger vehicles	ne-powered passenger vehicles					
		Cost Savings / ton	\$53.00	driven for one year	8.45	Cars Driven in One Year		ne Year		
		Input: Total Tons of Compost	78.46	Homes' energy use for one year	4.86	6 Homes Powered in One Year				
Methane Calculator		Total Cost Savings of Composting	\$4,158.38							
put: Total Tons of Compost	78.46									
otal Emissions Reduced (MT CH4)	1.36									
Enter Compost Tonnage Here->	89.46									
CO2e Calculator		Cost Savings Calculate	or	Equivalencies Calculator						
Input: Total Tons of Compost	89.46	Composting Cost / ton	\$25.00	Input: Total Emissions Saved (MTCO2e)	41.36					
Total Emissions Reduced (MT CO2e)	41.36	Landfill Costs / ton	\$78.00	Tree seedlings grown for ten years	682.36	Seedlings in 10 Years				
				Gasoline-powered passenger vehicles						
		Cost Savings / ton	\$53.00	driven for one year	9.64	Cars Driven in One Year		4 Cars Driven in One Year		Year
		Input: Total Tons of Compost	89.46	Homes' energy use for one year	5.54	Homes Powered in One Yea		Homes Powered in One Ye		One Year
	Methane Calculator		\$4,741.38							
Methane Calculator		Total Cost Savings of Composting	\$4,741.30							
Methane Calculator Input: Total Tons of Compost	89.46	Total Cost Savings of Composting	\$4,741.30							

So far this year (ending March) Public Works crews have collected 33 tons, with approximately 3000 carts in service and 3,650 to be delivered.

Next steps:

- Education/Compliance
- Composting Ambassadors
 - ► Farmer's Market
 - ► City Hall in the Park meetings
 - Sustainability Action Group activities
- High school student volunteers